

François Allisson

Curriculum vitae

October 2024

Historian of economic thought at the University of Lausanne.

— 1. Academic position

since 2016	SENIOR LECTURER Centre Walras Pareto Institut d'études politiques Faculté des sciences sociales et politiques Université de Lausanne (Suisse)	francois.allisson@unil.ch https://francois.allisson.co +41.78.836.93.19 @F_Allisson on Twitter
------------	---	--

— Other affiliations

- 2024-2025 VISITING RESEARCHER, Central European University, Vienna, Austria. Department of Economics and Business. Scientific leave (August 2024–January 2025).
- since 2018 MEMBER of the REHPERE research group (a network on epistemology and history of recent economic thought).

— Previous academic position

- 2012-2016 LECTURER at the Centre Walras Pareto at the University of Lausanne (Department of Law and Criminal Sciences between 2012 and 2013; at the Institute of political studies of the Department of social and political sciences from 2014 and 2016).

— Academic distinctions

- 2016 BEST BOOK AWARD, by the European Society for the History of Economic Thought for *Value and Price in Russian Economic Thought* (2015, Routledge).
- 2013 JOSEPH DORFMAN BEST DISSERTATION PRIZE, by the *History of Economics Society* for the world best PhD dissertation of the year in history of economic thought written in English.
- 2013 WARREN J. AND SYLVIA J. SAMUELS YOUNG SCHOLAR AWARD, by the *History of Economics Society*.
- 2012 AWARD OF THE SOCIÉTÉ ACADEMIQUE VAUDOISE, for the best PhD dissertation at the University of Lausanne in 2012.
- 2010 ESGET YOUNG SCHOLAR AWARD 2010, for the Amsterdam conference.

— Grants and external funds

- June 2020 SCIENTIFIC EXCHANGE GRANT of the Swiss National Science Foundation (SNSF) for the organisation of the conference of the Association Charles Gide 2020 (CHF 13k).
- March 2020 SCIENTIFIC EXCHANGE GRANT of the Swiss National Science Foundation (SNSF) for the organisation of the HISRECO 2020 conference (CH 13k; cancelled because of COVID-19).
- 2016-2019 BILATERAL SWISS-RUSSIA PROJECT of the Swiss National Science Foundation (SNSF) on the economist N.I. Sieber (1844–1888). Swiss PI: François Allisson (CHF 225k). Russian PI: Danila Raskov.
- Sept. 2015 GRANT FROM THE FONDATION POUR L'UNIVERSITÉ DE LAUSANNE, for a research in the archives of Maurice Dobb and Piero Sraffa at the Wren Library of Trinity College, University of Cambridge (CHF 1k).

— Education

- PhD IN ECONOMICS, option History of economic thought. University of Lausanne. 2012. PhD supervisor: Prof. Pascal Bridel. Title: “Value and Prices in Russian Economic Thought (1890-1920)”.
Master IN ECONOMICS, option political economy. University of Lausanne. 2006.
Visits STATE UNIVERSITY OF ST. PETERSBURG, RUSSIA: as exchange student (2004–2005), visiting PhD student (2006–2007, 2011) and visiting post-doctoral researcher (2013, 2016, 2017, 2018).
Visits FREQUENT STAYS IN LIBRARIES AND ARCHIVES in about twenty institutions in Switzerland, Russia, England, France, and Austria.
Languages French (mother tongue), English (C1), Russian (C1), German (B2).
Computer skills Standard office softwares (on Linux, Mac, Windows), basic knowledge of system and network administration, L^AT_EX, BibL^AT_EX, Emacs, Org-mode, FileMakerPro, ...

— 2. Teaching activities

I teach the history of economic thought as well as economics for non-economists, using both tradition teaching methods, such as the blackboard, and more alternative methods: working on archival documents, Wikipedia workshops, writing blogposts, social medias, theater and role-playing.

— Teachings: current

- since 2014 HISTORY OF CONTEMPORARY ECONOMIC THOUGHT (Lecture in French, University of Lausanne, Institute of political studies, Bachelor, 56h).
since 2022 ECONOMISTS AND POLITICS (Lecture-Seminar in French, University of Lausanne, Institute of political studies, Master, 56h).
since 2016 MACROECONOMIC POLICIES AND POLITICAL PARTIES (Lecture-Seminar in French, University of Lausanne, Institute of political studies, Bachelor, 56h, every two years).
since 2016 HISTORY OF ECONOMIC THOUGHT (Lecture in French, EPFLPolytechnical School of Lausanne, Bachelor, 28h).

— Teachings: past

- 2019–2022 CONTEMPORARY POLITICAL ISSUES 1 (Lecture in French, University of Lausanne, Institute of political studies, Master, 56h, every two years).
2012-2021 INTRODUCTION TO MACROECONOMIC MODELISATION (Seminar in French, University of Lausanne, Institute of political studies, Bachelor, 56h, every two years).
2015-2018 POLITICS IN ACTION 1 (Lecture in French, University of Lausanne, Institute of political studies, Master, 28h).
2015-2016 RESEARCH IN ACTION (Lecture in French, University of Lausanne, Institute of political studies, Master, 28h).
2012-2015 MICROECONOMICS (Lecture in French, University of Lausanne, Departments of Law and Social and Political Sciences, Bachelor, 56h).
2012-2014 ECONOMICS OF COMPETITION (Lecture in French, University of Lausanne, Departments of Law and HEC, Master, 28h).
2007-2011 AS TEACHING ASSISTANT, I participated to the following lectures in French at the University of Lausanne: Monetary Theory and Policy (Dep. of HEC), Introduction to economic modelling (Dep. of Social and political sciences), and Exercises of Political Economy (Dep. of Law).

— Teachings responsibilities

- 2016-2022 COORDINATOR OF THE CORE CURRICULUM of the Master in Political Science (University of Lausanne).
2018-2022 MEMBER OF THE WORKING GROUP for the reform of the Master in Political Science (University of Lausanne).
2012-2014 LOGISTICAL ORGANISATION of lectures for PhD students at the Centre Walras Pareto: “La rationalité économique” (Richard Arena and Agnès Festré, 2014, 28h), “Vilfredo Pareto” (Fiorenzo Mornati, 2013, 10h), “Theories of crises and cycles: a systematisation” (Daniele Besomi, 2012, 8h).

— PhD supervision (currently)

- since 2019 DAVID SARECH, “*Lost in transition*: Charles Bettelheim et la rationalité du calcul socialiste”.
- since 2023 VIKTORIA GVOZD’EVA, “The Kharkiv School in Political Economy”.
- since 2024 GAËL ITIM, “Critique et renouvellement de la valeur dans les écrits de David Graeber”.
- since 2024 ATHMANATHAN INDRAJITH ELANGAI VENDAN, “A Comparative Study of Writings of Keynes and Kumarappa and the Idea of War and Peace”.
- since 2024 ZEYUAN LI, “The New Economics Policy of the Soviet Union. History of Marxism”.

— PhD committee member

- 2024 JUSTINE LOULERGUE, “Le mot ‘équilibre’, outil d’une dépolitisation de l’économie politique (*Journal des Économistes*, 1841–1871)” (co-tutored between the University of Lausanne (political science) and the University Paris 1 Panthéon Sorbonne (economic science), PhD supervisors: Roberto Baranzini and Annie L. Cot).
- 2023 MARIUS KUSTER, “The Great Variety of the Living Economy. German Economic Thought and Biological Analogy (1875–1936)” (PhD in economics, option history of economic thought and philosophy, University of Lausanne, PhD supervisor Harro Maas).
- 2019 MAGNUS MEISTER, “Swiss Economic and Political Relations with Israel, Egypt and Syria during the Arab-Israeli Conflict (1967–1983)” (PhD in political science, University of Lausanne, PhD supervisor Janick Schaufelbuehl).
- 2016 HICHAM HACHEM, “La dynamique des innovations chez Schumpeter” (PhD in economics, University of Picardie Jules Vernes, PhD supervisors Odile Lakomski-Laguerre and Nikolay Nenovsky).

— Master dissertations supervised at the University of Lausanne

- 2024 MARION WAGNIÈRES, “L’institutionnalisation du handicap en Suisse. Le cas valaisan de l’Institut de Géronde / du Bouveret ‘pour enfants sourds-muets et anormaux’ entre la fin du XIXe siècle et la seconde partie du XXe siècle (Master in political science, expert: Ms. Emilie Martini).
- 2024 ARTA SHALA, “Le Massachusetts Institute of Technology au cœur de la politique étrangère des États-Unis: le cas du Premier plan de développement du Nigeria (1962–1968)” (Master in political science, expert: Dr. Maria Bach).
- 2024 ZAHRA BAKIR, “L’évolution de l’éthique dans les ressources humaines et le recrutement face à la mondialisation: le cas des organisations internationales” (Master in political science, expert: Dr. Sina Badiei).
- 2023 LÉONORE MENTHONNEX, “Vers une usine du futur? Analyse critique du discours de Tesla Inc. sous le prisme de l’économie de la promesse” (Master in digital humanities, co-supervisor: Prof. Boris Beaude).
- 2021 NAJI EL HAJJ HASSAN, “The consequences of the ‘Sharing Economy’. Uber in the Swiss context” (Master in political science, expert: Mr. Rafaël Lazega).
- 2021 AHMED BASSIT, “La gratuité en économie: De sa théorie à sa pratique à l’ère numérique” (Master in political science, expert: Mr. David Sarech).
- 2018 ANTOINE MICHEL, “La condamnation de l’endettement public. Le cas du Canton de Vaud. 1986–2018” (Master in political science, expert: Mr. Pierre de Saint-Phalle).
- 2018 MAXIME FILLIAU, “Le rôle de ‘Belt & Road Initiative’ dans la construction d’un pouvoir narratif global” (Master in political science, expert: Dr Marc Laperouza).
- 2017 DAVID SARECH, “Unité et diversité du matérialisme dialectique et historique au travers de la controverse Dobb/Sweezy sur la transition du féodalisme au capitalisme” (Master in political science, expert: Dr. Romain Felli).
- 2017 JONATHAN STEIMER, “Uberisation et fin du capitalisme” (Master in arts in philosophy, expert: Prof. Simone Zurbuchen).
- 2015 BRIAN FAVRE, “De Marx à Pashukanis, un droit communiste existe-t-il?” (In-depth Master project, Department of Law).
- 2014 LÉANDRA PHAM, “Bitcoin et régulation” (Master in Law and Economics, expert: Prof. Laurent Bieri).

— Master dissertations evaluated as expert

- 2024 PIERRE PATELLI, “Une approche néo-réaliste de l’organisation économique post capitaliste dans la seconde moitié du 20ème siècle: l’apport de Charles Bettelheim” (Master in Political Economy of Capitalism, Department of sciences of society, University of Geneva, supervised by Prof. Cédric Durand).
- 2023 SIXTINE THEILLAUD, “Green Technologies: Imagineries on How to Save the Planet” (Master in political science, University of Lausanne, supervised by Dr. Timo Walter).
- 2023 ROMAIN GAPANY, “L’Institut Libéral hier et aujourd’hui: socio-histoire d’un think-tank néolibéral sous l’angle du rapport de production capitaliste (1979–2023)” (Master of political science, University of Lausanne, supervised by Dr. Stéphanie Ginalski).
- 2022 GAËL ITIM, “L’homme économique. Pour une approche critique des comportements économiques” (Master in philosophy, University of Lausanne, supervised by Dr. Michael Groneberg).
- 2022 KAZEM HUBER, “Le développement de la critique de la valeur-dissociation au travers de l’oeuvre de Robert Kurz” (Master in philosophy, University of Lausanne, supervised by Dr. Hugues Poltier).
- 2022 YOANN LUSIKILA, “Mutations de la guerre et du terrorisme à l’ère du numérique et de la globalisation: fin de l’hégémonie américaine?” (Master in political science, University of Lausanne, supervised by Dr. Ami-Jacques Rapin).
- 2020 BASILE GEX, “Le capital et son dépassement. Une comparaison des approches de Thomas Piketty et de Bernard Friot” (Master in philosophy, University of Lausanne, supervised by Dr. Hugues Poltier).
- 2019 ELIZAVETA BURINA, “The use of analogies in economic modelling: Vladimir Bazarov’s restauration process model” (Master M2 THEME in history of economic thought and philosophy, University of Paris 1-Panthéon Sorbonne, supervised by Prof. Annie L. Cot).
- 2019 OKAY COCEL, “Conséquences économiques de l’immigration turque en Suisse” (Master in Accounting, Control and Finance, University of Lausanne, supervised by Prof. Harro Maas).

— Internship reports supervised

- 2023 YİGIT GÜRBÜZ, “Lier connaissances théoriques et analytiques à des connaissances pratiques: le cas de la réalisation d’un stage dans l’ONG genevoise Apprentissages Sans Frontières” (University of Lausanne).

— 3. Collective responsibilities

— Animation of research

- since 2023 Co-HOST of the monthly podcast Smith and Marx Walk into a Bar, with Jennifer Jhun, Çınla Akdere et Scott Scheal (18 episodes published to date).
- since 2019 EDITOR of the Blog du Centre Walras Pareto (32 posts published to date).
- 2019-2020 ANIMATION of the “Atelier du politique de l’IEP” (informal interdisciplinary research meetings at the Institute of political studies (University of Lausanne).

— Learned societies

- since 2023 PRESIDENT of the Association Charles Gide for the study of economic thought (Vice-president, 2020-2023; General secretary, 2016-2020; Deputy secretary, 2014-2016).
- since 2022 JURY MEMBER of the “Prix de thèse de l’Association Charles Gide” (PhD dissertation award in history of economic thought in French language (in 2022 and 2024).
- 2020 JURY MEMBER of the “Joseph Dorfman Best Dissertation Award” (*History of Economics Society*).
- 2019-2024 PRESIDENT of the International Walras Association (Vice-president, 2015-2019).
- MEMBER OF THE Association Charles Gide pour l’étude de la pensée économique, European Society for the History of Economic Thought (ESHET), History of Economics Society (HES), European Association for Evolutionary Political Economy (EAEPPE), Association Internationale Walras, The History of Economic Thought Society (THETS, UK), Société Académique Vaudoise.

— Editorial activities

- since 2024 MEMBER OF THE DU BOARD OF EDITORS of the *Revue européenne des sciences sociales*.
since 2017 MEMBER OF THE EDITORIAL BOARD of *Economia – History | Methodology | Philosophy*.
2020-2022 MEMBER OF THE EDITORIAL BOARD of the *Revue suisse de science politique*.
2012-2022 MANAGING EDITOR at *Economia – History | Methodology | Philosophy*.
referee FOR *The European Journal of the History of Economic Thought*, *Journal of the History of Economic Thought*, *Cahiers d'économie politique*, *Cambridge Journal of Economics*, *Revue d'Histoire de la pensée économique*, *Cahiers du monde russe*, *Voprosy Ekonomiki*, *Revue de la régulation*, *Historical Materialism*, *Economic Alternatives*, *Economia - History, Methodology, Philosophy*, *Research in Political Economy*, *Cahiers de l'IEP*, *Review of Development & Change*, *Revista de Historia Económica – Journal of Iberian and Latin American Economic History*, *Ecosystem*, British Academy, Palgrave Macmillan, Routledge, Independent Social Research Foundation (Political Economy Research Fellowship).

— Selected past responsibilities

- 2021-2022 ELECTED MEMBER of the board of the Institute of political studies, University of Lausanne (24 months).
2021-2022 RESPONSIBLE FOR COMMUNICATION at the Institute of political studies, University of Lausanne (24 months).
2019-2020 CO-DIRECTOR AD INTERIM of the Centre Walras Pareto, University of Lausanne, with Thomas Bouchet (4 months).
2016-2019 ELECTED MEMBER of the board of the Institute of political studies (IEPHI, then IEP), University of Lausanne (43 months).
2012-2018 COORDINATOR of the organisation of Centre Walras Pareto seminars, University of Lausanne
2017-2018 MEMBER of the Selection committee for the position of Professor (tenure track or associate) in History of political thought, University of Lausanne.
— MEMBER of numerous consultative commissions at the University of Lausanne.

— Conference organisation

- June 2024 DANCING DIAGRAMS, NUMBERS, AND OTHER THINGS. HARRO MAAS IN LAUSANNE (2015–2024), with Maria Bach, Eleonora Buono and Madeleine Nguetsop, with the support of the Institute of political studies, University of Lausanne, 30 people.
Oct. 2023 CURRENT RESEARCH ON THE HISTORY OF ECONOMICS IN SWITZERLAND AND BEYOND (HELVHET), with Maria Bach and Harro Maas, with the support of the Institute of political studies, University of Lausanne, 8 researchers.
Oct. 2023 INSTITUTIONS ET PRATIQUES CULTURELLES DE L'EXIL (1848–1956), with Alexey Evstratov, with the support of the University Grenoble Alpes, Grenoble, 15 researchers.
May 2023 BIBLIOTHÈQUE RUSSE DE LAUSANNE, with Alexey Evstratov, with the support of the Institute of political studies of the University of Lausanne, and the Bibliothèque cantonale et universitaire de Lausanne, 12 researchers.
Oct. 2022 15TH HISTORY OF RECENT ECONOMICS CONFERENCE (HISRECO), with Harro Maas, Cléo Chassonnery-Zaïgouche, Yann Giraud and Pedro Duarte, with the support of the Institute of political studies of the University of Lausanne and of the Swiss National Science Foundation, University of Lausanne, 10 researchers.
Sept. 2020 18E COLLOQUE DE L'ASSOCIATION CHARLES GIDE on the theme “Coopération(s)”, with Justine Loulergue, Thomas Bouchet, Marius Kuster and David Sarech, with the support of the Centre Walras Pareto, of the Institute of political studies of the University of Lausanne, and of the Swiss National Science Foundation, University of Lausanne. 40 researchers present, and 35 online researchers.
March 2020 13TH HISTORY OF RECENT ECONOMICS CONFERENCE (HISRECO), with Cléo Chassonnery-Zaïgouche, Pedro Duarte, Yann Giraud and Harro Maas, with the support of the Centre Walras Pareto, of the Institute of political studies of the University of Lausanne, and of the Swiss National Science Foundation, University of Lausanne, 15 researchers. Cancelled because of COVID-19.
Sept. 2019 10E COLLOQUE DE L'ASSOCIATION INTERNATIONALE WALRAS, with the support of the Centre Walras Pareto, the Institute of political studies of the University of Lausanne, and the Legs Firmin Oulès, University of Lausanne, 15 researchers.

- May 2019 EARLY MARXISM IN EUROPE: NIKOLAY IVANOVICH SIEBER (1870s–1880s), with Amanar Akhabbar, with the support of ESSCA-School of Management, and of the Swiss National Science Foundation, ESSCA Paris, 12 researchers.
- Nov. 2017 DISCIPLINER PAR LA DETTE: UNE HISTOIRE LONGUE, with Pierre de Saint-Phalle, Cléo Chassonney-Zaïgouche and Federico D'Onofrio, and the support of the Institute of political studies of the University of Lausanne, University of Lausanne, 10 researchers.
- Sept. 2017 N.I.SIEBER (1844-88), SWISS CITIZEN: THE FIRST RUSSIAN MARXIST?, with Federico D'Onofrio, with the support of the Swiss National Science Foundation, University of Lausanne, 7 researchers.
- Sept. 2016 THE WAGE WORKSHOP, with Cléo Chassonney-Zaïgouche, with the support of the Institute of political studies of the University of Lausanne and of the International Labor Organization, University of Lausanne, 12 researchers.
- Oct. 2015 25E ANNIVERSAIRE DU CENTRE WALRAS PARETO, with Antoine Chollet, with the support of the Centre Walras Pareto, Université de Lausanne.
- May 2014 ANNUAL ESHET CONFERENCE, on the theme “On Liberalisms: perspectives and debates in the history of economic thought”, organised collectively by the Centre Walras-Pareto at the University of Lausanne for the ESHET, University of Lausanne, 260 researchers. I was member of the scientific and of the organisation committees.
- Sept. 2009 WORKSHOP ON THE HISTORY OF RUSSIAN ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS, with Amanar Akhabbar adn Pascal Bridel, with the support of the Centre Walars Pareto, University of Lausanne, 10 researchers.

4. Activités de recherche

My research focuses on the history of Russian, Ukrainian and Soviet economic thought, the intellectual history of capitalism, the Lausanne School, value, planning and Marxism. Some of the authors I work on: Mikhail Ivanovich Tugan-Baranovsky, Nikolaj Ivanovich Sieber, Maurice H. Dobb, Robert Brenner, Natalie Moszkowska, Charles Bettelheim, Luisella Goldschmidt-Clermont.

Invited talks

- 2023 CONFERENCE ON THE HISTORY OF ECONOMIC THOUGHT, Azim Premji University, Bengaluru, Karnataka, India, 24–26 August. Keynote Lecture “Tugan-Baranovsky’s Ethical Socialism”. <https://youtu.be/EwvleVm48io>
- 2021 XXII APRIL INTERNATIONAL ACADEMIC CONFERENCE, Higher School of Economics, Moscow, 14 April. Special session “150 Years of the Marginalist Revolution”. “Léon Walras and the Fuzzy Legacy of the Lausanne School”.
- 2021 RETHINKING ECONOMICS LAUSANNE, Lausanne (online), 8 March. “Marxist Political Economy in Russia”. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=aA4QY_vSnM
- 2019 FIRST OCTOBER INTERNATIONAL SCIENTIFIC CONFERENCE ON THEORETICAL PROBLEMS OF ECONOMICS: FORGOTTEN ECONOMISTS AND REJECTED THEORIES, (Institute of Economics of the Russian Academy of Science; Higher School of Economics), Moscow, 3–5 October. “The Role of Nikolay Sieber in Early Russian Marxism”.
- 2019 CERCLE D’ÉPISTÉMOLOGIE ÉCONOMIQUE, University of Paris 1-Panthéon Sorbonne), Paris, 31 January. “‘Le chat et la souris.’ Écrire l’économie en Russie impériale: Sieber et la censure russe (1869–1888)”.
- 2018 SÉMINAIRE LAHRA-TRIANGLE, dual session with Simon Godard, University of Lyon 2, Lyon, 18 January. “Le marxisme russe et la question ukrainienne dans les années 1870–1880”.
- 2017 XXXVIII CAMHIST SEMINAR, Cambridge Seminar in the History of Economic Analysis at Clare Hall, University of Cambridge, Cambridge, 20 July. “Sieber as the First Russian Marxist”.
- 2017 BLANQUI LECTURE, European Society for the History of Economic Thought (ESHET), University of Antwerpen, Antwerpen, 20 May. Plenary session for the Best Book Award: “Is there Really Anything Uglier Than a Modern City? Russian Economic Thought in Search for a Better World”.
- 2014 SOCIÉTÉ ACADEMIQUE VAUDOISE, Assemblée générale, Lausanne, 10 July. “La disparition de la monnaie en URSS dans les années 1920”.
- 2014 CERCLE D’ÉPISTÉMOLOGIE ÉCONOMIQUE, University of Paris 1-Panthéon Sorbonne, 10 April. “Dr. Marx and Mr. Walras en Russie”.

- 2013 HES ANNUAL CONFERENCE 2013 (History of Economics Society), University of British Columbia, Vancouver, Canada, 20–22 June. Plenary conference for the Joseph Dorfman Best Dissertation Prize. “Value and Prices in Russian Economic Thought (1890–1920)”.
 2013 ASSOCIATION LÉMAN RUSSE, Lausanne, 18 January. Public conference. “Valeur et prix dans la pensée économique russe”.

— International conferences

- 2024 11TH CONFERENCE OF THE ASSOCIATION INTERNATIONALE WALRAS, Meiji University, Tokyo, Japan, 9–10 September. “Blyumin’s Soviet Verdict Against Walras: *Elements* are Characterised by Profound Contradictions”.
 2024 36TH EAEPE CONFERENCE (European Association for Evolutionary Political Economy), Bilbao, Spain, 4–6 June. “Tugan-Baranovsky on Ethics and Economics”.
 2024 20TH CONFERENCE OF THE ASSOCIATION CHARLES GIDE, Science Po Bordeaux, France, 20–22 June. “Neoliberal or Merely Liberal? A Critique of the Foucauldian Literature on Neoliberalism”, with Sina Badiei.
 2024 20TH CONFERENCE OF THE ASSOCIATION CHARLES GIDE, Science Po Bordeaux, France, 20–22 June. “Du pain et des jeux? A propos de l’enseignement de l’histoire de la pensée économique”
 2024 27TH ESHET ANNUAL CONFERENCE (European Society for the History of Economic Thought), University of Graz, Austria, 9–11 May. “Neoliberal or Merely Liberal? A Critique of the Foucauldian Literature on Neoliberalism”, with Sina Badiei.
 2022 {52nd Annual UK History of Economic Thought Conference (THETS)}, Fitzwilliam College, University of Cambridge, Cambridge, 31 August–2 September. “Charles Bettelheim and the Genesis of a Planning Doctor”.
 2022 19TH CONFERENCE OF THE ASSOCIATION CHARLES GIDE, University of Paris 1, Centre Panthéon, Paris, France, 7–9 July. “Charles Bettelheim et la genèse d’un planning doctor”.
 2022 25TH ESHET ANNUAL CONFERENCE (European Society for the History of Economic Thought), University of Padova, Italy, 9–11 June. “Charles Bettelheim and the Genesis of a Planning Doctor”.
 2020 18TH CONFERENCE OF THE ASSOCIATION CHARLES GIDE, University of Lausanne, 10–12 September. “Tugan-Baranovsky and the West”.
 2019 10TH CONFERENCE OF THE INTERNATIONAL WALRAS ASSOCIATION, University of Lausanne, Lausanne, 13–14 September. “La théorie fiscale de Walras en Russie (1860–1862)”.
 2019 EARLY MARXISM IN EUROPE: NIKOLAY IVANOVICH SIEBER (1870s–1880s), ESSCA Paris, Boulogne-Billancourt, France, 22 May. “Writing and Reading Between the Lines: From Sieber to a Larger Take on Censorship”.
 2018 17TH CONFERENCE OF THE ASSOCIATION CHARLES GIDE, Nancy, 27–29 September. “Charles Bettelheim et la planification (1939–1946)”.
 2018 LEARNING BY THE Book, Princeton University, Princeton, 6–10 June. “Maurice H. Dobb’s Wages (1928–1974): A Cambridge Handbook Against the Standardization of Knowledge?”, with Cléo Chassonnery-Zaïgouche.
 2018 XIX APRIL INTERNATIONAL ACADEMIC CONFERENCE, Higher School of Economics, Moscow, Russia, 10–13 April. “Towards an intellectual biography of N.I. Sieber”, with Federico D’Onofrio.
 2017 49TH ANNUAL UK HISTORY OF ECONOMIC THOUGHT CONFERENCE (THETS), City University of London, Angleterre, 4–5 September. “‘Wages’, A Sceptical History”, with Cléo Chassonnery-Zaïgouche.
 2017 21TH ESHET ANNUAL CONFERENCE (European Society for the History of Economic Thought), University of Antwerpen, Antwerpen, 18–20 May. “Towards an intellectual biography of N.I. Sieber”, with Federico D’Onofrio.
 2017 21TH ESHET ANNUAL CONFERENCE (European Society for the History of Economic Thought), University of Antwerpen, Antwerpen, 18–20 May. “A Historiographical Note on Intellectual Legacy”, with Antoine Missemer.
 2016 NEW APPROACHES TOWARDS THE HISTORICAL METHOD OF ECONOMICS (COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVES), Le Logis du Roy, CRISEA, Amiens, 15–16 September. “A Few Insights from the ‘Routledge Handbook of the History of Global Economic Thought’ (2014)”.
 2016 20TH ESHET ANNUAL CONFERENCE (European Society for the History of Economic Thought), University of Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne, Paris, 26–28 May. “The Transformation Problem and ‘Bortkiewicz Corollary’: A Short Note on Maurice Dobb’s 1948 Unpublished Paper”.

- 2016 16TH CONFERENCE OF THE ASSOCIATION CHARLES GIDE, University of Strasbourg, Strasbourg, 14–16 April. “The Transformation Problem and ‘Bortkiewicz Corollary’: A Short Note on Maurice Dobb’s’ 1948 Unpublished Paper”.
- 2015 9TH CONFERENCE OF THE INTERNATIONAL WALRAS ASSOCIATION, “Contre Walras”, University of Paris-1 Panthéon Sorbonne, Paris, 25–26 September. “Taking Seriously Walras’s Physics Envy? On Winiarski’s Metaphors and Meta-General Equilibrium”, with Thomas Mueller.
- 2015 19TH ESHET ANNUAL CONFERENCE (European Society for the History of Economic Thought), Roma, Italy, 14–16 May. “Taking Seriously Walras’s Physics Envy? Winiarski’s Thermodynamical General Equilibrium”, with Thomas Mueller.
- 2014 EUROPEAN INNOVATIONS, Norms and Models in the Russian Empire (18th–early 20th centuries), ENS Lyon, Lyon, 6–7 November. “Léon Walras’s Fiscal Theory in Russia (1860–1862)”.
- 2013 17TH ESHET ANNUAL CONFERENCE (European Society for the History of Economic Thought), Kingston University, London, 16–18 May. “Ziber’s Influence on Tugan-Baranovsky”.
- 2011 15TH ESHET ANNUAL CONFERENCE (European Society for the History of Economic Thought), Istanbul, Turkey, 19–21 May. “Classical theories of value in Russia: A short note on Ziber’s influential reading”.
- 2010 14TH ESHET ANNUAL CONFERENCE (European Society for the History of Economic Thought), Young Scholar Session, Amsterdam, The Netherlands, 25–27 March. “The ‘marginalist revolution’ and Russian economic thought: Tugan-Baranovsky’s synthetic approach to value theory”.
- 2008 6TH CONFERENCE OF THE INTERNATIONAL WALRAS ASSOCIATION (The International Diffusion of Walras’s Economics: Influences, Interpretations and Controversies), Kyoto, Japan, 11–13 September. “Les premiers lecteurs de Walras en Russie (1890–1919)”.
- 2008 12TH ESHET ANNUAL CONFERENCE (European Society for the History of Economic Thought), session “Cycles and Crises in Dictionaries”, Prague, Czech Republic, 15–17 May. “Tugan-Baranovskij’s ‘Economic crises’ in Brockhaus and Efron’s Encyclopedia”.

— Seminars and workshops

- 2024 SÉMINAIRE TEMPORALITÉS DU CAPITALISME, University Paris Cité, Paris, 30 May. Presentation of the book *Aux origines du capitalisme*, with Nicolas Brisset.
- 2024 CERCLE D’ÉPISTÉMOLOGIE, University of Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne, Paris, 21 March. Presentation of the book *Aux origines du capitalisme*, with Nicolas Brisset.
- 2024 AMERICAN UNIVERSITY OF PARIS, Paris, 19 March. “Tugan-Baranovsky, Ethics, and Economic Theory”.
- 2023 SÉMINAIRE DU CENTRE WALRAS PARETO, University of Lausanne, Lausanne, 14 December. Presentation of the book *Aux origines du capitalisme*.
- 2023 LUNCH SEMINAR, Department of History, Economics and Society, University of Geneva, Geneva, 1st December. Presentation of the book *Aux origines du capitalisme*.
- 2023 SÉMINAIRE LECTURES DE MARX À L’ENS, Paris, 16 October. Presentation of the book *Aux origines du capitalisme*.
- 2023 CONFERENCE ON THE HISTORY OF ECONOMIC THOUGHT, Azim Premji University, Bengaluru, Karnataka, India, 24–26 August. Pre-conference workshop. “Is There a Russian Economic Thought”.
- 2023 SÉMINAIRE COURNOT, BETA, University of Strasbourg, Strasbourg, 23 June. “Comment Charles Bettelheim est devenu ‘Planning Doctor’”.
- 2023 HOPE CONFERENCE, “ECONOMISTS AND WWII”, Duke University, Durham, North Carolina, 28–30 April. “Charles Bettelheim and the Making of a “Planning Doctor””.
- 2022 SÉMINAIRE D’ÉTUDES RUSSES of Alexey Evstratov, University of Grenoble Alpes, 8 November. “Marxisme et pensée économique russe”.
- 2021 SÉMINAIRE D’HISTOIRE DE LA PENSÉE ET PHILOSOPHIE DES SCIENCES SOCIALES (H2P2S), University Côte d’Azur, 14 April. “Robert Brenner et les débats sur l’origine du capitalisme”, with Nicolas Brisset (online).
- 2021 SÉMINAIRE D’HISTOIRE GLOBALE D’ALESSANDRO STANZIANI, EHESS, Paris, 19 March. “Tugan-Baranovsky et l’existence d’une pensée économique russe” (online).
- 2020 SÉMINAIRE “TEXTES FONDATEURS”, P.H.A.R.E., University of Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne, 3 December. “Tugan-Baranovsky (1913), Les Crises industrielles en Angleterre” (online).
- 2020 ROUNDTABLE ON SIEBER, Smolny Department of St. Petersburg State University, St. Petersburg, Russia, 24 November. “Sieber on value” (in Russian, online).

- 2020 SÉMINAIRE DE CIVILISATION ET LANGUES RUSSES of Alexey Evstratov, Universiy of Lausanne, 12 November. "Marxisme et pensée économique russe" (online).
- 2019 SÉMINAIRES DU CENTRE WALRAS PARETO, University of Lausanne, 11 December. "Sieber, le premier marxiste russe".
- 2019 CURRENT RESEARCH ON THE HISTORY OF ECONOMICS IN SWITZERLAND AND BEYOND, University of Zurich, 4 June. "Writing and Reading Between the Lines: Methodological Guidelines to Deal with Censorship".
- 2018 SEMINAR SERIES "ECONOMICS AND CULTURE", Smolny Department of St. Petersburg State University, St. Petesrburg, 14 April. Roundtable (in Russian) on "What is Interesting for us in Sieber?"
- 2017 {N.I.Sieber (1844-88), Swiss citizen: The first Russian Marxist?}, Conference, University of Lausanne, Lausanne, 22 September. "Sieber as historian of classical political economy".
- 2017 SÉMINAIRE MÉTHODES QUANTITATIVES EN HISTOIRE (CUSO), University of Lausanne, Lausanne, 22 May. "Le savant, le publiciste et le révolutionnaire: le réseau de Nikolaj I. Sieber (1870–1885)", with D'Onofrio.
- 2017 THE INTELLECTUAL BIOGRAPHY OF N.I.SIEBER AND HIS PLACE IN THE HISTORY OF SOCIAL-ECONOMIC THOUGHT (round-table in Russian), Smolny Department of St. Petersburg State University, St. Petersburg, 17 February. Presentation on Sieber's Swiss Period, with Federico D'Onofrio.
- 2017 SISMONDI ET L'ÉCONOMIE POLITIQUE COMME SCIENCE SOCIALE, University of Lausanne, Lausanne, 27–28 January. "Sismondi dans les encyclopédies russes et soviétiques".
- 2016 WAGE WORKSHOP, University of Lausanne, Lausanne, 29–30 September. "Wages, A Sceptical History", with Cléo Chassonnery-Zaïgouche.
- 2015 LES SÉMINAIRES DU CENTRE WALRAS-PARETO, University of Lausanne, Lausanne, 11 May. "Tugan-Baranovsky à propos de valeur et répartition".
- 2014 BUSINESS CYCLES AND ECONOMIC GROWTH, Workshop organised by Pascal Bridel and Muriel Dalpont, Foundation Les Treilles, 16–21 June. "Were the Marxian Reproduction Schemes Well Suited for the Interrelated Analysis of Business Cycles and Economic Growth".
- 2014 PRÉSENTISME ET ACCÉLÉRATION, workshop organised by Antoine Chollet, University of Lausanne, Lausanne, 12 June. "Retour 'Vers un meilleur futur', autour de Tugan-Baranovsky".
- 2013 MEETING PROCOPE/GERMAINE DE STAËL (Research Group on Business Cycles), University of Nice Sophia Antipolis, 4–5 July. "Value and prices in Russian economic thought (1890–1920)".
- 2010 XIII SUMMER SCHOOL ON ECONOMIC HISTORY, PHILOSOPHY AND HISTORY OF ECONOMIC THOUGHT (STOREP/Charles Gide), Acqui Terme, Italy, 1–8 September. "Shaposhnikov's Theory of value and distribution (1912) as an illustration of a Russian economic tradition".
- 2009 WORKSHOP ON RUSSIAN ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS (1870-1930), University of Lausanne, Lausanne, 4–5 September. "Tugan-Baranovsky on Value and Price: the Economic Plan as Go-Between", and "La pensée économique russe et ses historiens : Tugan-Baranovskij et le Brockhaus-Efron".

— 5. Publications

— Books

- 2023 AUX ORIGINES DU CAPITALISME. ROBERT BRENNER ET LE MARXISME POLITIQUE, cowritten with Nicolas Brisset, Lyon: ENS Éditions. 214 pages.
→ Includes our introduction (114 pages), our translation of a Robert Brenner's text (57 pages), and a bibliography (22 pages).
→ Published as a physical book, and online in free access on OpenEditions Books.
→ Presentation at the Séminaire Marx at ENS Ulm (Paris, 16 October 2023), at the DEHES Seminar at the University of Geneva (Geneva, 1st December 2023), at the seminar of the Centre Walras Pareto (Lausanne, 14 December 2023), at the Cercle d'épistémologie of University Paris 1 Panthéon Sorbonne (21 March 2024), and at the seminar "Temporalités du capitalisme" at University Paris Cité (30 May 2024).
→ Review on Contretemps.eu (5 January 2024).
- 2015 VALUE AND PRICES IN RUSSIAN ECONOMIC THOUGHT, London: Routledge. 180 pages.
→ Best Book Award 2016 of the European Society for the History of Economic Thought.
→ Review in *The Slavonic and East European Review* (2016), *Revue d'histoire de la pensée économique* (2016), *The History of Economic Thought* (2017), *Journal of the History of Economic Thought* (2017).
→ Paperback edition in 2019.

— Edited books and special issues

- 2022 POLITICHESKAÂ ÈKONOMIÂ NIKOLAÂ ZIBERA. ANTOLOGIÂ (in Russian), edited by François Allisson, Danila Raskov and Leonid Shirokorad. Moscow and St. Petersburg: Smolny and Institute Gaidar. 476 pages. [transl. title: Nikolay Sieber's Political Economy. An Anthology]
- 2019 LA DETTE PUBLIQUE: UNE HISTOIRE LONGUE, special issue edited by François Allisson and Cléo Chassonnery-Zaïgouche. *Economia (History | Methodology | Philosophy)*, vol. 9(4), 723–829. 107 pages.
- 2014 RUSSIAN POLITICAL ECONOMY FROM UTOPIA TO SOCIAL ENGINEERING, double special issue edited by Amanar Akhabbar and François Allisson. *Economia (History | Methodology | Philosophy)*, vols 4(1) and 4(2). 180 pages.
- 2014 ECONOMICS AND OTHER BRANCHES – IN THE SHADE OF THE OAK TREE. ESSAYS IN HONOUR OF PASCAL BRIDEL, edited by Roberto Baranzini and François Allisson. London: Pickering & Chatto. 554 pages.
→ Reviews in *The European Journal of the History of Economic Thought* (2016) and *History of Political Economy* (2016).

— Peer-reviewed articles

- 2024 CHARLES BETTELHEIM AND THE MAKING OF A 'PLANNING DOCTOR', *History of Political Economy*, 56(Annual supplement): 283–304.
- 2023 LEONID NAUMOVICH YUROVSKY ET SA LECTURE "SOVIÉTIQUE" DE PARETO, *Revue européenne des sciences sociales*, 61(2): 161–177.
- 2021 TUGAN-BARANOVSKY AND THE WEST, *Russian Journal of Economics*, 7(1): 19–33.
- 2020 SOME HISTORIOGRAPHICAL TOOLS FOR THE STUDY OF INTELLECTUAL LEGACIES (with Antoine Misme), *Studies in History and Philosophy of Science*, 84: 132–141.
- 2020 MARXISM BEFORE MARXISM: NIKOLAJ SIEBER AND THE BIRTH OF RUSSIAN SOCIAL-DEMOCRACY (with Federico D'Onofrio, Danila Raskov, and Leonid Shirokorad), *The European Journal of the History of Economic Thought*, 27(2): 298–323.
- 2018 FROM WALRAS'S PHYSICS ENVY TO WINIARSKI'S MÉCANIQUE SOCIALE (with Thomas Mueller), *History of Economic Ideas*, XXVI(2): 103–123.
- 2016 N. I. ZIBER - VLIATEL'NYJ UCHENYJ-ODINOCHKA (in Russian), *Terra Economicus*, 14(4): 84–91. [transl. title: N.I. Sieber as a Solitary but Influent Scholar].
- 2014 TUGAN-BARANOVSKY ON SOCIALISM: FROM UTOPIA TO THE ECONOMIC PLAN, *Economia (History | Methodology | Philosophy)*, 4(1): 35–53.
- 2014 UNE APPROCHE STRATÉGIQUE DU VOTE. À PROPOS DE 'VOTE PAR APPROBATION, VOTE PAR NOTE' (avec Nicolas Brissset), */Revue économique*, 65(3): 681–686.

- 2012 IZ PEREPISKI V.I. BORTKEVICHА S L. VAL'RASOM: STRANICY ISTORII LOZANSKOJ SHKOLY (in Russian, with Danila Raskov), *Vestnik S.-Peterburgskogo universiteta Serija 5*, 1: 72–87. [A chapter of the Lausanne School history: the correspondence between Bortkiewicz and Walras].
- 2011 UNE PENSÉE ÉCONOMIQUE RUSSE ? PRÉSENTATION DE L'ARTICLE “SCIENCE ÉCONOMIQUE” DE TUGAN-BARANOVSKIJ (1899), *Œconomia (History | Methodology | Philosophy)*, 1(1): 101–121.
- 2009 RECEPTION OF WALRAS'S THEORY OF EXCHANGE AND THEORY OF PRODUCTION IN RUSSIA, *The History of Economic Thought*, 51(1): 19–35.

— Book chapters, encyclopaedia entries, other articles

- 2022 POCHEMU ZIBER? (in Russian, with Danila Raskov and Leonid Shirokorad), in François Allisson, Danila Raskov and Leonid Shirokorad (eds), *Politicheskââ èkonomiâ Nikolaâ Zibera. Antologiâ*, 7–10. Moscow and St. Petersburg: Smolny and Institute Gaidar. [transl. title: Why Sieber?]
- 2022 N. I. ZIBER - VLIÂTEL'NYJ UCHENYJ-ODINOCHKA (in Russian), in François Allisson, Danila Raskov and Leonid Shirokorad (eds), *Politicheskââ èkonomiâ Nikolaâ Zibera. Antologiâ*, 11–18. Moscow and St. Petersburg: Smolny and Institute Gaidar. [republication of the 2016 article]
- 2020 THE ROLE OF NIKOLAY SIEBER IN EARLY RUSSIAN MARXISM, in Vladimir S. Avtonomov and Alexander Ya. Rubinshtein (eds), *Ekonomicheskie teorii v prostranstve i vremeni*, chap. 14: 325–337. St. Petersburg: Aletejja and Institute of Economics of the Russian Academy of Science.
- 2019 PENSER L'HISTOIRE : LA DYNAMIQUE DU CAPITALISME, in Samuel Ferey and Sylvie Rivot (eds), *Histoire de la pensée économique*, chap. 6: 141–163. Paris: Pearson.
- 2017 RUSIA Y UCRAINA, in Vincent Barnett (ed.), *Historia del pensamiento económico mundial*, chap. 10: 153–163. Madrid: Ediciones Parainfo (Spanish translation of the 2015 chapter).
- 2016 LAUSANNE SCHOOL (with Roberto Baranzini), in Gilbert Faccarello and Heinz D. Kurz (eds), *Handbook on the History of Economic Analysis, Volume II. Schools of Thought in Economics*, chap. 19: 281–294. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar.
- 2015 RUSSIA AND UKRAINE, in Vincent Barnett (ed.), *Routledge Handbook of the History of Global Economic Thought*, chap. 10: 102–110. London: Routledge.
- 2014 RUSSIAN POLITICAL ECONOMY FROM UTOPIA TO SOCIAL ENGINEERING: AN INTRODUCTION (with Amanar Akhabbar), *Œconomia (History | Methodology | Philosophy)*, 4(1): 5–15.
- 2014 SAMSONOFF ON RENT THEORY: OR, YET ANOTHER MEMBER OF THE LAUSANNE SCHOOL?, in Roberto Baranzini and François Allisson (eds), *Economics and Other Branches — In the Shade of the Oak Tree. Essays in Honour of Pascal Bridel*, chap. 8: 113–122. London: Pickering & Chatto.
- 2014 INTRODUCTION (with Roberto Baranzini), in Roberto Baranzini and François Allisson (eds), *Economics and Other Branches — In the Shade of the Oak Tree. Essays in Honour of Pascal Bridel*, chap. 1: 1–5. London: Pickering & Chatto.
- 2011 FROM CRISES TO CYCLES: TUGAN-BARANOVSKY AND THE BROCKHAUS-EFRON (1895–1915), in Daniele Besomi (ed.), *Crises and Cycles in Economic Dictionaries*, chap. 17: 343–360. Abingdon: Routledge.
- 2010 TUGAN-BARANOVSKY, MIKHAIL IVANOVICH, in James Ciment (ed.), *Booms and Busts. An Encyclopedia of Economic History from Tulipmania of the 1630s to the Global Financial Crisis of the 21st Century*, vol. 3: 842–844. Armonk: Sharpe Reference.
- 2009 BIBLIOGRAPHIE DES ÉCRITS DE CLÉMENT JUGLAR (1846–1904) (with Laurie Breban and Pascal Bridel), *Revue européenne des sciences sociales*, XLIV(143): 107–124.
- 2008 LES PREMIERS LECTEURS DE WALRAS EN RUSSIE (1890–1919), in *Études d'économie walrassienne*, Les Cahiers OMI, Université de Reims Champagne-Ardenne, HS n°6: 57–75.

— Book reviews

- 2023 REVIEW OF “JEAN-PIERRE POTIER, LÉON WALRAS, ÉCONOMISTE ET SOCIALISTE LIBÉRAL. ESSAIS, CLASSIQUES GARNIER, PARIS, 2019, 564 pp., 58, *The European Journal of the History of Economic Thought*, 30(2): 338–340.
- 2012 REVIEW OF “VINCENT BARNETT. E. E. SLUTSKY AS ECONOMIST AND MATHEMATICIAN: CROSSING THE LIMITS OF KNOWLEDGE”, *Journal of the History of Economic Thought*, 34(3): 442–445.
- 2011 REVIEW OF “VINCENT BARNETT. A HISTORY OF RUSSIAN ECONOMIC THOUGHT”, *Œconomia (History | Methodology | Philosophy)*, 1(3): 459–462.
- 2010 REVIEW OF “VINCENT BARNETT AND JOACHIM ZWEYNERT (EDS), ECONOMICS IN RUSSIA: STUDIES IN INTELLECTUAL HISTORY”, *History of Economic Ideas*, XVIII(1): 229–232.

— Misc

- Radio ALPHAVILLE: an Interview (in Italian) about “Capitale e Marx” on Rete Due (RSI), 27 September 2024.
- Podcast CHAHUT MÉDIA: short participation in the series “Que tombe le Tsar”, December 2023.
- Blog BLOG OF THE CENTRE WALRAS PARETO: “Un manuel indien de macroéconomie à l’Unil”, October 2023.
- Podcast CETERIS NEVER PARIBUS: episode 30 of Maria Bach’s podcast on “Exit Capitalism! A New Board Game”: an interview on a board game created during my teaching, March 2023.
- Podcast ECONOMIC ROCKSTAR: episode 157 of Franck Conway’s podcast, an interview on *Value and Prices in Russian Economic Thought*, September 2018.
- Blog HISTORY OF KNOWLEDGE BLOG: “Maurice H. Dobb’s Wages: A Journey Ahead of the Standardization of Labor Economics”, with Cléo Chassonny-Zaïgouche, June 2018.
- Podcast SMITH AND MARX WALK INTO A BAR: episode 6 of the podcast co-hosted by Scott Scheal, Carlos Suprinyak and Gerardo Serra: an interview on Russian economic thought, May 2018.
- Radio ON EN PARLE: a subject about “Le bénéfice de la BNS” on RTS, 11 November 2016.
- Poster RESEARCH DAY: Department of Social and Political Science, University of Lausanne, “Towards an Intellectual Biography of Nikolay Ivanovich Sieber”, with Federico D’Onofrio, December 2017.
- PhD SUMMARY: “Value and Prices in Russian Economic Thought (1890-1920) (PhD Summary)”, *Erasmus Journal for Philosophy and Economics*, 6(2): 125–127, 2013.
- Interview HÉMISPHÈRE: An interview for *Hémisphère, la revue suisse de la HES-SO*, special issue on “La valeur au-delà du prix”, December 2012.
- Exhibition CLÉMENT JUGLAR IN ST. PETERSBURG: realised with Victor Bianchini, on the basis of Clément Juglar’s archives, Centre Walras Pareto, University of Lausanne, September 2009.
- Exhibition PALIMPSESTES WALRASSIENS: realised with Laurie Breban on an original idea by Roberto Baranzini, on the basis of Léon Walras’s archives, Bibliothèque Cantonale et Universitaire de Lausanne and Centre Walras Pareto, September 2006.